***The Spanish in South America***

**Pg. 206-207**

1. According to the map on pg. 207, where were Spanish conquistadors most active in the 1520s and 1530s?
2. Which conquistador made multiple expeditions?
3. Locate the line of demarcation on the map. How would you describe the impact of that line on South America?
4. About how many years passed between the signing of the Treaty of Tordesillas and the overthrow of the Inca?
5. How might the lives of native people have been different if the Spanish had brought people with them to do the work on the plantations, ranches, and mines?
6. What impact did the Spanish have on the history and culture of South America?

***Brazil and the Slave Trade***

**Pg. 208-209**

1. Why did the Portuguese import slaves from Africa?
2. According to the map on pg. 209, where in South America did the Portuguese settle?
3. What natural resources in Brazil became important to the colonial Portuguese economy?
4. What kinds of labor did slaves perform in Brazil?
5. How long did slavery exist in Brazil? What year did slavery end? Use the time line to form your answer.
6. What influence did the slave trade have on Brazil’s history?
7. What became and is still the predominant (main) language in Brazil? Why?